



The New York Public Library
Photographs and Prints Division. Schomburg Center
for Research in Black Culture

Guide to the

The Malcolm X collection: photographs

1950s-1964

Sc Photo The Malcolm X Collection

Processed by Mary Yearwood in 2004.

Summary

Creator: X, Malcolm, 1925-1965

Title: The Malcolm X collection: photographs

Date: 1950s-1964

Size: 6.12 linear feet (23 boxes). 2168 photographic prints : gelatin silver, b&w ; 26 x 21 cm. and smaller. 127 photographic prints : color ; 13 x 18 cm. and smaller. 799 photographic slides : color ; 5 x 5 cm.. 692 photographs : negative

Source: Estate of Betty Shabazz, December 2002

Abstract: Chronology originally published in finding aid for the Malcolm X Collection: Papers, by Andre Elizee et al., 2004 The collection (1950s to mid-1960s) consists of personal photographs of Malcolm X and family, documents many of Malcolm X's activities with the Nation of Islam, and also documents some of the activities of the Nation of Islam, from the 1950s to the mid-1960s. Because of Malcolm X's multiple roles as the national spokesman for the Nation of Islam and minister of several mosques, mainly Muhammad's Mosque No. 7 (Harlem, New York), he is depicted throughout all three series. The collection does not document Malcolm X's activities after he left the Nation of Islam.

Conditions Governing Access:

Due to conservation considerations, slides and negatives are not currently available to researchers.

Conditions Governing Use: Reproductions, including scans, photographs, and photocopies, are prohibited.

Preferred citation: The Malcolm X collection: photographs, Photographs and Prints Division. Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, The New York Public Library

Language of the Material: English

Processing note: Processed by Mary Yearwood in 2004.

Separated Materials: Forms part of the Malcolm X Collection. Microfilm of the papers can be found in the Manuscripts and Rare Books Division (Malcolm X collection : papers, 1948-1965). Audio and film material can be found in the Moving Image and Recorded Sound Division (Malcolm X audio and moving image collection).

Creator History

Chronology originally published in finding aid for the Malcolm X Collection: Papers, by Andre Elizee et al., 2004

1925 Malcolm X is born Malcolm Little in Omaha, Nebraska.

1947 Joins the Nation of Islam while serving an 8 to 10 year prison sentence in Massachusetts jails on charges of grand larceny and breaking and entering.

1952 Released on parole; travels to Detroit, where he works for a time as a furniture salesman and at the Ford Motor Company.

1953 Moves to Chicago and studies for the Nation of Islam ministry under Elijah Muhammad's guidance. A declassified FBI memorandum notes that he became the subject of a security investigation and of a Communist Card Index.

1954 Becomes Minister of Muhammad's Temple of Islam in Harlem. Is instrumental over the next several years in building the Nation of Islam into a mass organization. A November 10 FBI report notes that "Subject is single and travels a lot" between Chicago, Detroit, Washington, DC, and Philadelphia.

1957 Police beating of NOI member Hinton Johnson in New York. Gains notoriety for his deployment of a disciplined contingent of Black Muslims in front of the Harlem police precinct where the victim was detained.

1958 Marries Betty X Saunders.

1959 Television documentary "The Hate That Hate Produced" is aired, propelling the organization into the national limelight. Travels to the Middle East, West Africa and the Sudan, to lay the groundwork for Elijah Muhammad's Middle East tour later that year.

1960 Family moves to East Elmhurst, Queens. Lectures on college campuses, speaks at Unity Rally in Harlem, debates Bayard Rustin on the radio. Meets with Fidel Castro at the Theresa Hotel in Harlem. Launches Muhammad Speaks newspaper in New York.

1961 As National Representative of Elijah Muhammad, travels to California and later to the Deep South. Lectures at Brown, Harvard and Howard Universities. Debates National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Youth Secretary at Yale University. Leads protest march in front of the United Nations following assassination of Congolese Prime Minister Patrice Lumumba. Substitutes for Elijah Muhammad in weekly radio broadcast, "Muhammad Speaks. "

1962 Debates Bayard Rustin and other civil rights personalities on "Integration vs. Separation".

Returns to West Coast to lead NOI response in the police killing of L. A. Mosque Secretary Ronald Stokes. Assumes leadership of Philadelphia Mosque. Cancels all his college and university appearances in the fall on orders from Elijah Muhammad. Travels to Buffalo and Rochester, NY, to lead in legal defense of Muslim inmates denied the right to practice their faith, and to organize against police brutality.

1963 Leads Black Muslim demonstration in Times Square. Speaks at Harlem rally with Dick Gregory and Adam Clayton Powell in support of civil rights struggle in Mississippi. Serves as Interim Minister of Washington, DC Mosque. Begins work on Autobiography with Alex Haley. Denounces the March on Washington as a farce. Delivers speeches "The Black Revolution" and "Message to the Grassroots". Suspended and silenced for "Chicken Coming Home to Roost" remark, following President Kennedy's assassination.

1964 Vacations in Miami with his family on invitation from Cassius Clay (Muhammad Ali). Officially leaves Nation of Islam, citing pressures from "officials" within the organization. Files certificate of incorporation for the Muslim Mosque, Inc. Delivers speech "The Ballot or the Bullet". Leaves on a six-week trip to the Middle East and Africa. Launches the Organization of Afro-American Unity. Leaves on a four-month trip to the Middle East and Africa. Addresses meetings in Paris and London. Speaks at rally in Harlem in support of Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party.

1965 Speaks at several OAAU rallies in Harlem. Flies to Los Angeles in late January to meet with two former secretaries filing paternity suits against Elijah Muhammad. Travels to Selma, Alabama, on February 4, and the next day to London. East Elmherst home firebombed in the early morning of February 14. Flies the same day to Detroit where he gives his last major speech at a public rally. Addresses an OAAU rally at the Audubon Ballroom on February 15 and is evicted from his Queens home the next day. Gunned down at the Audubon Ballroom on February 21 while addressing an OAAU rally.

Custodial History

The photographs form part of the Malcolm X collection, stored initially in the Shabazz family home in Mount Vernon and later sold at a storage auction in Miami. The Shabazz family regained control of the collection after cancellation of the public auction by Butterfields Auctioneers in Los Angeles, and in 2002 deposited the collection at the Library for a period of 75 years.

Scope and Content Note

The collection (1950s to mid-1960s) consists of personal photographs of Malcolm X and family, documents many of Malcolm X's activities with the Nation of Islam, and also documents some of the activities of the Nation of Islam, from the 1950s to the mid-1960s. Because of Malcolm X's multiple roles as the national spokesman for the Nation of Islam and minister of several mosques, mainly Muhammad's Mosque No. 7 (Harlem, New York), he is depicted throughout all three series. The collection does not document Malcolm X's activities after he left the Nation of Islam. The Shabazz Family series consists of personal photographs of the Shabazz family; some members of the Little family; friends and associates; and views of travel. The series includes snapshot portraits of Malcolm X and his wife, Betty Shabazz, together, and with their children

(1964); individual and group portraits of daughters Attallah, Qubilah and Ilyasah, at home (ca. 1960-1964); candid portraits of Malcolm X carrying his daughter Ilyasah (1964); candid portraits of Malcolm X and his family visiting boxer Muhammad Ali at his Florida training camp (1964), that include views of Ali with friends and fans; two candid shots of Malcolm X in Africa (ca. 1964); and portraits of African-American expatriates and visitors, and views of crowds, possibly photographed by Malcolm X during his visits to various African countries, particularly Nigeria and Ghana (ca. 1964).

The Malcolm X Activities series depicts many of his activities as national spokesman for the Nation of Islam and minister of Muhammad's Mosque No. 7 (Harlem, New York), from the mid-1950s to 1964. Malcolm X's post-Nation of Islam activities are not depicted in the photograph collection. The series includes portraits of Minister Malcolm X; views of Minister Malcolm X addressing Muslim rallies, mainly in Harlem; as a speaker and participant at several college and university sponsored debates and lectures; at various radio and television appearances; speaking at church gatherings; and meeting with other individuals, including fellow Muslims. Of note are views of Minister Malcolm X addressing various Muslim rallies held mostly in front of Lewis Michaux's National Memorial African Bookstore in Harlem (ca. 1960-1963); during a debate at Howard University, Washington, D.C., which includes Howard president James M. Nabrit and activist Bayard Rustin (ca. 1961); and before and during a WMCA radio debate on "The Barry Gray Show," which includes activist James Farmer and actor Ossie Davis, in New York (1962). Among those depicted with Malcolm X are politicians J. Raymond Jones and Percy Sutton, ministers Louis X (Farrakhan), Eugene Bullock and David Licorish, attorney Paul Zuber, activists Anna Arnold Hedgeman and Lewis Michaux, author James Baldwin, musician Babatunde Olatunji, and journalists George Schuyler and Gabe Pressman.

The Nation of Islam series depicts some of the organization's ministers and other officials, activities, and events, from the 1950s to the early 1960s. The series consists of formal and candid portraits of Nation of Islam leader Elijah Muhammad, his family, and members of the organization; views of Muslim mass rallies; activities and views of various mosques and Muslim-owned businesses in different cities, which are also depicted in a collection of color slides; and portraits of the key individuals and views of the activities surrounding some legal cases involving Nation of Islam members. Included are formal and candid portraits of Elijah Muhammad (ca. 1950s-1960s); Elijah Muhammad at his first press conference (n.d.) and addressing Muslim mass rallies; views of Elijah Muhammad and audience members at various Muslim mass rallies, including Washington, D.C. (1961), the Savior's Day Convention, Chicago (1961), Detroit (1962) and Philadelphia (1962); views from Muhammad's Mosque No. 7 and Restaurant No. 7 (Harlem, New York) where Malcolm X was minister (1960s); portraits of Minister Louis X (Farrakhan), minister of Mosque No. 11 (Boston), and his family (ca. 1960s); and exterior and interior views of the "Muhammad Speaks" newspaper offices in New York. Included in this series are views of the facilities, instructors and students at the University of Islam, No. 2, Chicago (ca. 1950s), and stills from a performance of Minister Farrakhan's play "Orgena" (n.d.), depicted in color slides. Of special note are a number of images documenting the Ronald Stokes police brutality case in Los Angeles, from 1962-1963. Depicted are views of evidence of the police raid on Muhammad's Mosque No. 27 (Los Angeles); morgue photos of the fatally shot mosque member Ronald Stokes; portraits and candid shots of the mosque members who were arrested, after their release from police custody, in the hospital displaying their injuries, and meeting, probably, with legal counsel; views of anti-police brutality rallies; and views of Stokes's funeral at Mosque No. 27, the funeral motorcade, and Stokes's burial. Also depicted are candid views of Muslims, Minister Malcolm X and members of the press gathered outside and inside the Los Angeles County Courthouse during the legal proceedings; group portraits and candid shots of the defendants arriving at the courthouse; and views inside the courthouse of the defense attorneys, the defendants' families and supporters, the jury for the Coroner's inquest, and the police officers involved in the case.

Among those depicted in the Nation of Islam series are Minister Malcolm X, Wallace Deen (Warith Deen) Muhammad, radio minister Elder Lightfoot Michaux, Minister John Shabazz of Muhammad's Mosque No. 27 (Los Angeles), and NAACP Los Angeles Branch president Edward Warren.

Key Terms

Subjects

African American business enterprises
African American families
African Americans -- Religion
African Americans -- Social life and customs
African Americans -- Travel -- Africa
Black Muslims
Black nationalism -- United States
Demonstrations -- California -- Los Angeles
Demonstrations -- New York (State) -- New York
Forums (Discussion and debate)
Mosques
Muslims -- United States
Police brutality -- California -- Los Angeles
Radio programs -- New York (State) -- New York
Religious gatherings

Genre/Physical Characteristic

Black-and-white negatives
Contact sheets
Dye coupler prints
Gelatin silver prints
Group portraits
Portrait photographs
Slides (photographs)
Snapshots

Names

Ali, Muhammad, 1942-2016
Angelou, Maya
Davis, Ossie
Du Bois, Shirley Graham, 1896-1977
Elijah Muhammad, 1897-1975
Farrakhan, Louis
Gray, Barry, 1916-1996
Haggins, Robert L., 1922-2006
Howard, C.P. (Charles P.)
Jones, J. Raymond (John Raymond), 1899-1991
Layne, Cecil
Michaux, Lewis H., 1885-1976
Michaux, Lightfoot
Muhammad, Warith Deen, 1933-2008
Nabrit, James M. (James Madison), 1900-1997
Shabazz, Attallah

Shabazz, Betty
X, Malcolm, 1925-1965
Yearwood, Lloyd
Nation of Islam (Chicago, Ill.)

Container List

Shabazz Family

General

- b. 1 f. 1 Malcolm X, Betty Shabazz and daughters 1962-1964
- b. 1 f. 2 Attallah and Qubilah Shabazz ca. 1960-1964
- b. 1 f. 3 Attallah, Qubilah and Ilyasah Shabazz 1962
- b. 1 f. 4 Betty Shabazz 1960s-1970s
- b. 2 f. 1 Malcolm X and family at Cassius Clay training camp, Miami, Florida 1964
- b. 2 f. 2 Shabazz daughters at Cassius Clay training camp, Miami, Florida 1964
- b. 2 f. 3 Cassius Clay greeting fans at training camp, Miami, Florida 1964
- b. 3 f. 5 Family and friends 1948, 1961-1964
- b. 3 f. 5 Family and acquaintances ca. 1950s-1960s

Malcolm X African Trip

- b. 2 f. 4 Ghana -- Shirley Graham Du Bois, Maya Angelou and others ca. 1964
- b. 2 f. 5 Egypt and Nigeria -- Candid portraits of Malcolm X ca. 1964
- b. 2 f. 6 Nigeria -- Group portraits and views of University of Ibadan grounds ca. 1964
- b. 3 f. 1-2 Nigeria -- Views of crowd ca. 1964
- b. 3 f. 3 Miscellaneous countries -- Group portraits ca. 1964

Malcolm X Activities

General

- b. 4 f. 1 Malcolm X -- Portraits 1950s-1964
- b. 4 f. 2 Malcolm X -- Portraits -- posing with various African American newspapers ca. 1962
- b. 4 f. 3 Malcolm X -- Portraits, candid -- speaking at various unidentified venues 1957, 1960s

Muslim rallies, Harlem

- b. 4 f. 4 Malcolm X addressing crowd 1962-1963
- b. 4 f. 5-6 Malcolm X addressing crowd 1960s
- b. 4 f. 7 Malcolm X addressing crowd -- Views from behind stage 1960s
- b. 4 f. 8 Malcolm X and other speakers on platform 1960s
- b. 4 f. 9 Malcolm X with reporters 1960s
- b. 4 f. 10 Other speakers addressing crowd 1960
- b. 4 f. 11-12 Views of crowd 1960s

Debates, Interviews, Lectures and Meetings

Colleges and universities

- b. 5 f. 1 Brown University 1961
- b. 5 f. 2 Harvard Law School Forum 1961 March 24
- b. 5 f. 3-5 Howard University 1961
- b. 5 f. 6 Morgan State University 1962

Malcolm X Activities (cont.)

Debates, Interviews, Lectures and Meetings (cont.)

Colleges and universities (cont.)

- b. 5 f. 7 New York University ca. 1962-1963
- b. 5 f. 8-9 New York University? ca. 1962-1963
- b. 5 f. 10-13 Unidentified ca. 1961-1963
- b. 5 f. 14 Views of students and lecture audiences ca. 1961-1963

Radio interviews

- b. 6 f. 1 Interview during Los Angeles Muslim police brutality case ca. 1962-1963
- b. 6 f. 2 Interview with unidentified host 1960s
- b. 6 f. 3 QXR Network -- *The Editor Speaks* 1960s
- b. 6 f. 4 WLIB discussion -- "Rapid Rise of Islam in America" 1960s
- b. 6 f. 5 WMCA -- UN Representatives from Dahomey and Nigerian Prime Minister Balewa 1960s
- b. 6 f. 6 WMCA 1960s
- b. 6 f. 7-8 WMCA -- *The Barry Gray Show* 1960s
- b. 6 f. 9 WCAU Interview 1960s
- b. 6 f. 10 WWRL broadcast of unidentified meeting/discussion 1960s
- b. 6 f. 11 Miscellaneous 1960s

Television appearances

- b. 6 f. 11 WNBC-TV -- *The Open Mind* 1960s
- b. 6 f. 13 Interview for French television at National Memorial African Bookstore, Harlem 1962-1963

Miscellaneous appearances

- b. 7 f. 1 Abyssinian Baptist Church, Harlem, New York 1962
- b. 7 f. 2 Union Baptist Church, New Rochelle, New York 1962
- b. 7 f. 3 Lecture/meeting with student group at Restaurant No. 7, Harlem, New York 1960s
- b. 7 f. 4 Unidentified speaking engagements 1960s
- b. 7 f. 5 Unidentified interviews 1960s

Miscellaneous Activities

- b. 7 f. 6 Baltimore meeting with Muslim ministers 1960s
- b. 7 f. 7 Meeting in unidentified newspaper offices 1960s
- b. 7 f. 8 Shalimar International Travel Agency opening 1962
- b. 7 f. 9 New York State Commission for Human Rights -- Upper Manhattan Office 1960s
- b. 7 f. 10 Unidentified meeting 1960s
- b. 7 f. 11 Malcolm X with other individuals 1960s
- b. 7 f. 12 Lewis Michaux/Jackie Robinson conflict and debate -- WWRL radio studios 1960s
- b. 7 f. 13 Akbar Muhammad's departure for Egypt 1960s

Nation of Islam

Nation of Islam (cont.)

General

Wallace D. Fard

- b. 8 f. 1 Portraits n.d.

Elijah Muhammad

- b. 8 f. 2-3 Portraits n.d.
- b. 8 f. 4 Candid portraits taken at first press conference n.d.
- b. 8 f. 5 Candid portraits with Malcolm X 1960s
- b. 8 f. 6 Candid portraits with family members and others ca. 1960s
- b. 8 f. 7 Arriving at mass Muslim rallies 1960s
- b. 8 f. 8 Addressing audiences 1960s
- b. 8 f. 9 Greeting audience members 1960s

Mass rallies

- b. 1 f. 1 Boston, MA -- Boston Arena 1960s
 - b. 9 f. 2 Chicago, IL -- Annual Saviour's Day Convention 1961
 - b. 9 f. 3 Detroit, MI -- Olympia Stadium 1962, June 10
 - b. 9 f. 4 Detroit, MI -- Olympia Stadium -- Elijah Muhammad and Malcolm X addressing audience 1962 June 10
 - b. 9 f. 5 Detroit, MI -- Olympia Stadium -- Views of audience 1962 June 10
 - b. 9 f. 6 Detroit, MI -- Olympia Stadium -- Views of buses and members of Nation of Islam 1962 June 10
 - b. 9 f. 7 Detroit, MI -- Olympia Stadium -- Nation of Islam members and general audience outside arena 1962 June 10
 - b. 9 f. 8 Detroit, MI -- Olympia Stadium -- Unity 1962, June 10
 - b. 10 f. 1 New York, NY -- New York Armory and unidentified New York location 1964
 - b. 10 f. 2 Philadelphia, PA -- The Arena -- Views of buses and members of Nation of Islam 1962 October 7
 - b. 10 f. 3-4 Philadelphia, PA -- The Arena -- Views of audience 1962 October 7
 - b. 10 f. 5 Philadelphia, PA -- The Arena -- Arrival of Elijah Muhammad 1962 October 7
 - b. 10 f. 6 Philadelphia, PA -- The Arena -- Guest speakers 1962 October 7
 - b. 10 f. 7 St. Louis, MO -- Kiel Auditorium 1962 August 12
 - b. 11 f. 1 Washington, DC -- Griffith Stadium -- Elijah Muhammad addressing audience 1961 November
 - b. 11 f. 2 Washington, DC -- Griffith Stadium -- View of platform and special guests 1961 November
 - b. 11 f. 3 Miscellaneous unidentified locations -- Views of audiences ca. 1960s
 - b. 11 f. 4 Miscellaneous unidentified locations -- Malcolm X conversing with audience members 1960s
- Mosques
- b. 12 f. 1 Muhammad's Mosque of Islam No. 11, Boston, MA -- Minister Louis X and family 1960s

Nation of Islam (cont.)

General (cont.)

Mosques (cont.)

- b. 12 f. 2 Muhammad's Mosque of Islam No. 11, Boston, MA -- Minister Louis X -- Activities 1960s
- b. 12 f. 3 Muhammad's Mosque of Islam No. 11, Boston, MA -- Activities and members 1960s
- b. 12 f. 4 Muhammad's Mosque of Islam No. 13, Hartford, CT -- Members ca. 1962
- b. 12 f. 5 Muhammad's Mosque of Islam No. 16 -- Lansing, MI 1960s
- b. 12 f. 6 Muhammad's Mosque of Islam No. 27 -- Los Angeles, CA -- Minister John Shabazz and other members 1960s
- b. 12 f. 7 Muhammad's Mosque of Islam No. 27 -- Los Angeles, CA -- Restaurant No. 27 1962-1963
- b. 12 f. 8 Muhammad's Mosque of Islam No. 7 -- New York, NY -- Members and visitors 1960s
- b. 12 f. 9 Muhammad's Mosque of Islam No. 7 -- New York, NY -- Brother Akbar Muhammad's Arabic classes 1960s
- b. 12 f. 10 Muhammad's Mosque of Islam No. 7 -- New York, NY -- Event at Hotel Theresa, Harlem, NY 1960s
- b. 13 f. 1 Muhammad's Mosque of Islam No. 7 -- New York, NY -- Youssef Shawarbi addressing gathering ca. 1960s
- b. 13 f. 2 Muhammad's Mosque of Islam No. 7 -- New York, NY -- Miscellaneous events 1960s
- b. 13 f. 3 Muhammad's Mosque of Islam No. 7 -- New York, NY -- Restaurant No. 7 -- Members and visitors in restaurant 1960s
- b. 13 f. 5 Muslim Girls Training and General Civilization class drill team 1960s
- b. 13 f. 6 *Muhammad Speaks*/span> Newspaper -- New York offices 1960s
- b. 13 f. 7 *Muhammad Speaks*/span> Newspaper -- Charles P. Howard, United Nations correspondent for *Muhammad Speaks*/span> 1960s
- b. 13 f. 8 *Muhammad Speaks*/span> Newspaper -- Photographs possibly used to illustrate *Muhammad Speaks*/span> news articles 1960s
- b. 14 f. 1 Muslim-owned businesses 1960s
- b. 14 f. 2 Nation of Islam members -- Elijah Muhammad's family 1960s
- b. 14 f. 3 Nation of Islam members -- Muslim men, women and children -- Group portraits 1960s
- b. 14 f. 4 Nation of Islam members -- Muslim women -- Individual and group portraits 1960s
- Nation of Islam members -- Restricted Donor-imposed access restriction
- b. 14 f. 6 Nation of Islam members -- Unities -- Muhammad Ali (Cassius Clay) and others 1960s

Los Angeles Brutality Case

Ronald Stokes

Nation of Islam (cont.)

Los Angeles Brutality Case (cont.)

Ronald Stokes (cont.)

- b. 15 f. 1 Police raid on Mosque No. 27, Los Angeles, California 1962 April 27
- b. 15 f. 2 Police raid on Mosque No. 27, Los Angeles, California -- Evidence of police raid 1962
- b. 15 f. 3 Stokes mortuary photos 1962
- b. 15 f. 4-5 Stokes funeral service, Mosque No. 27 1962 April
- b. 15 f. 6 Views of Stokes' funeral cortege 1962 April
- b. 15 f. 7-8 Views of Stokes' burial 1962
- b. 15 f. 9 Community protest rally against killing of Ronald Stokes 1962
- b. 15 f. 10 Los Angeles County Coroner's inquest 1962 May
- General 1962-1963
 - b. 16 f. 1 California state and city officials meeting in Washington, DC to discuss Nation of Islam 1962
 - b. 16 f. 2 Anti-police brutality rally -- Related interviews and protest meetings held by Malcolm X 1962-1963
 - b. 16 f. 3 Anti-police brutality rally -- Garden of Prayer -- Savoy Theatre, Los Angeles, 1962
 - b. 16 f. 4 Anti-police brutality rally -- New York Manor, Los Angeles 1962
 - b. 16 f. 5-6 Anti-police brutality rally -- Protestors and press conferences 1962-1963
 - b. 16 f. 7-10 Mosque No. 27 members during and after release from police custody 1962
 - b. 16 f. 11 Mosque No. 27 members in hospital 1962
 - b. 16 f. 12 Mosque members meeting at Muslim restaurant 1962
 - b. 17 f. 1 Minister John Shabazz and Edward 2x Sherrill of Mosque No. 27 1962
 - b. 17 f. 2 Minister Malcolm X at Los Angeles County courthouse 1962-1963
 - b. 17 f. 3 Muslim defendants outside Mosque No. 27 with Minister John Shabazz, Los Angeles 1962
 - b. 17 f. 4 Preliminary hearing -- Arrival of defendants at courthouse 1962
 - b. 17 f. 5 Preliminary hearing -- Defendants in courthouse 1962
 - b. 17 f. 6 Preliminary hearing -- Min. Malcolm X and Min. John Shabazz with attorneys 1962
 - b. 17 f. 7 Preliminary Hearing -- View of Los Angeles police officers approximately 1962
 - b. 17 f. 8 Preliminary hearing -- Snapshots of defendants, attorneys, families and police officers approximately 1962
 - b. 17 f. 9 Preliminary hearing -- Sister Delores Stokes, daughter Saudi, Min. Malcolm X and others ca. 1962-1963
 - b. 18 f. 1-3 Courthouse views -- Members of Nation of Islam, families, supporters and members of the press 1962-1963
 - b. 18 f. 4-5 Defendants being transported to hearing -- Erie County, New York 1962

Buffalo, New York Religious Rights Case, 1962

Contact Sheets

Shabazz Family

Contact Sheets (cont.)

Shabazz Family (cont.)

- b. 19 f. 1 Shabazz daughters / Restaurant No. 7 / Miscellaneous
- b. 19 f. 2 Shabazz daughters at Muhammad Ali training camp / Muhammad Ali at training camp 1964
- b. 19 f. 3 Muhammad Ali and Malcolm X 1964

Malcolm X Activities

- b. 19 f. 4 Muslim rally, Harlem -- Malcolm X; Max Roach and Abby Lincoln; J.A. Rogers; Gabe Pressman 1961 May 13
- b. 19 f. 5 Muslim rally, Harlem -- Malcolm X; Louis X; Lewis Michaux; Paul Zuber; Anna Arnold Hedgeman; Bayard Rustin; Michael Olatunji
- b. 19 f. 6 Harlem rally ca. 1950s
- b. 19 f. 7 Harlem rally in honor of Kwame Nkrumah, Pres. of Ghana 1960
- b. 19 f. 8 Harlem rally -- French television interview
- b. 19 f. 9 Harlem rally -- Malcolm X; Lewis Michaux; James L. Watson; Adam Clayton Powell, Jr.; Dick Gregory; Hulan Jack; Gordon Parks
- b. 19 f. 10 Malcolm X at Brown University 1961 May 10
- b. 19 f. 11 Malcolm X at The City College of New York
- b. 19 f. 12 Malcolm X at Yale University Law School 1961 April
- b. 19 f. 13 Malcolm X at WWRL with Nat Hentoff, Chuck Stone; NOI Mass rally at New York Armory 1960
- b. 19 f. 14 Malcolm X at WWRL radio station with Paul Zuber and others; Muslim women and girls
- b. 19 f. 15 Malcolm X at United Baptist Church
- b. 19 f. 16 Malcolm X lecturing students at Restaurant No.7, Harlem; Malcolm X at radio interview; Muslim women at Restaurant No.7
- b. 19 f. 17 Malcolm X speaking at unidentified gathering approximately 1960
- b. 19 f. 18 Malcolm X meeting with A. Philip Randolph, Bayard Rustin, Percy Sutton, James L. Watson, et. al
- b. 19 f. 19 Malcolm X Activities -- Malcolm X meeting with Fidel Castro at Hotel Theresa, Harlem
- b. 19 f. 20 Malcolm X meeting with Redd Foxx
- b. 19 f. 21 Malcolm X radio appearance with Paul Zuber et.al.; Shabazz children; Nation of Islam members
- b. 19 f. 22 Malcolm X at radio interview with unidentified host
- b. 19 f. 23 Malcolm X at Lewis Michaux's bookstore with Chester Himes and French television crew; unidentified street speaker speaking from stepladder

Nation of Islam

- b. 20 f. 1 Mass rally -- New York Armory, New York City 1959-1961
- b. 20 f. 2 Muhammad's Mosque No. 11, Boston, MA -- Minister Louis X, wife and others
- b. 20 f. 3 Muhammad's Mosque No. 27, Los Angeles, CA -- Unidentified event 1961 April
- b. 20 f. 4 Muhammad's Mosque No.27, Los Angeles, CA -- Members and activities 1961 April

Contact Sheets (cont.)

Nation of Islam (cont.)

- b. 20 f. 5 Muhammad's Mosque No. 7, New York, New York -- Bro. Akbar
Muhammad's Arabic Classes 1961 April
- b. 20 f. 6 Restaurant No. 7, New York, NY -- Members dining
- b. 20 f. 7 Muhammad's Mosque No. 7, New York, NY Event -- Michael Olatunji
performing; Ossie Davis, Ruby Dee, Dick Gregory and others
performing at unidentified location
- b. 20 f. 8 Muhammad's Mosque No.7, New York, NY -- "A Night for the F.O.I."
dinner 1963
- b. 20 f. 9 Muhammad's Mosque No.7, New York, NY -- Event 1963
- b. 20 f. 10 >Muhammad
>Speaks/ New York office and staff
- b. 20 f. 11 Los Angeles Police Brutality Case -- Evidence and rally 1962
- b. 20 f. 12 Muslim court victory -- Bro. Hinton Johnson with lawyers Jacko and
Sandifer 1960s
- b. 20 f. 13 Religious rights trial, Erie County courthouse, Buffalo, NY -- Muslim
defendants, Muslim families and police officers; Betty Shabazz with
daughters Atallah and Qubilah
- b. 20 f. 14 Children's classes at unidentified mosque
- b. 20 f. 15 Muslim women dining in restaurant; founding members of Hartford,
Connecticut mosque with Nation of Islam -- Unidentified Muslim
woman at home
- b. 20 f. 16 Anti-Jackie Robinson demonstration, Harlem, NY; Muslim couple with
luggage
- b. 20 f. 17 John F. Kennedy motorcade rounding 125th Street and Seventh
Avenue, Harlem, NY 1960s
- b. 20 f. 18 United Arab Republic beauty queen?

Slides

Owing to preservation considerations, access to slides in the Malcolm X Collection is closed to researchers.

- b. 21 >The Trial (Orgena)/
-- Play by Louis X (Farrakhan) -- Stills from production (36 photographic
slides)
- b. 21 >Orgena/ I -- Stills
from production; views of theatre lobby and NOI members (36
photographic slides)
- b. 21 >Orgena/ II -- Stills
from production; views of audience (19 photographic slides)
- b. 21 Mosque No.11, Boston (36 photographic slides)
Minister Louis X and Capt. Joseph of Mosque No.7 in supermarket; Minister Louis X and
family at home; Exterior views of Muhammad's Mosque No. 11; Black or Muslim-owned
businesses: supermarket, produce market, used-car dealership, dry cleaners
- b. 21 Mosque No.11, Boston (32 photographic slides)
Black-owned businesses: dry cleaners, laundry, bakery; Men's FOI classes or meetings;
Women's MGT classes or meetings; Min. Louis X addressing male members; Muslim-
owned restaurant
- b. 21 Boston airport (18 photographic slides)
Arrival of Elijah Muhammad and party, including Min. Malcolm X, at Boston airport

Slides (cont.)

- b. 21 **Loose slides** (27 photographic slides)
Billboard advertising 3-day revival and Malcolm X appearance after African trip, March 27, 1960; Mosque No. 6, Baltimore, Maryland; Minister of Mosque No. 6; Views of North African or Middle Eastern country, probably taken by Min. Malcolm; Muslim Girls Training and General Civilization Class instruction(?); NOI Ministers; Min. Malcolm X having tea with Muslims in North Africa or the Middle East; Muslim women; Elijah Muhammad and entourage disembarking from plane in Detroit; Sign in Arabic advertising Elijah Muhammad's visit; Malcolm X at Egyptian pyramids, 1959
- b. 21 **[Mosque] No. 7, New York -- Fruit of Islam** 1950s (36 photographic slides)
Fruit of Islam members (Mosque No. 7) at prayers, drilling and taking classes; Captain Joseph, Capt. of Fruit of Islam, Mosque No. 7; Interior views of Restaurant No. 7 and staff
- b. 21 **Mosque No. 7, New York** 1959 (36 photographic slides)
Members dining and conversing; Muslim women serving meals at Mosque No. 7.
- b. 21 **New York -- MGT dinner, Bronx** 1959 October 24
No. 7 members conversing at MGT (Muslim Girls Training) dinner at private home in the Bronx, New York, October 24, 1959, Captain Joseph and Louis X in attendance.
- b. 21 **New York -- MGT dinner, Bronx** 1959 October 24 (32 photographic slides)
NOI members dining and socializing; Restaurant No. 7 members dining and socializing; Framed portrait of Wallace Fard; Painting of a Muslim horseman
- b. 21 **African Heritage & Stormville** (36 photographic slides)
African Heritage bazaar: view of musicians and African style dancing; Crafts, foods and other items for sale; Visitors to bazaar; Captain Joseph, Capt. of Fruit of Islam, Mosque No. 7; Three Muslim women during out-of state trip; Exterior view of Creek Haven prison
- b. 21 **Mosque No. 12, Philadelphia**
Minister Wallace Muhammad of Mosque No. 12; Members of Mosque No. 12; Views of audience; Musicians performing on stage; Mosque No. 12 bazaar jewelry, cakes and pies for sale; Furniture display; Louis X's record, *A White Man's Heaven is a Black Man's Hell* for sale; exterior of The Nile restaurant
- b. 22 **Mosque No. 27, Los Angeles** (36 photographic slides)
Minister John Shabazz and family; residence and car; Minister Lucius Bey of Washington, DC addressing gathering; NOI ministers and Supreme FOI Captain Raymond Sharrieff; views of audience; potential members-candidates for membership writing letters to Elijah Muhammad; men receiving instruction; Min. John Shabazz addressing gatherings.
- b. 22 **Mosque No. 27, Los Angeles**
Muslim women; bake sale; Min. Malcolm X at Los Angeles radio station; Muslim bakery; Min. John Shabazz and others; Min. John Shabazz meeting with six men; views of building under renovation; Minister John Shabazz other Muslim men and women; Captain Joseph of Mosque No.7 and Minister Bey of Washington, DC; New York FOI Captain Joseph and Supreme FOI Captain Raymond Sharrieff.
- b. 22 **Mosque No. 2, Chicago** 1950s
Grocery, restaurant, bakery and Barbershop; Minister visiting supermarket and bakery; No. 2 Barbershop; Elijah Muhammad getting a haircut and shoeshine.
- b. 22 **School No. 1, Chicago** 1950s (34 photographic slides)
Exterior view of Muhammad's Mosque of Islam (Muhammad's Temple) No.2, Chicago; exterior view of the University of Islam No. 2, Illinois, in adjoining building; interior of the University of Islam showing male and female students -- teenagers and younger; Minister holding meeting with two men; views of hallway of University of Islam; chemistry class; girls in typing and sewing class; students studying; male and female students in class; elementary class, male and female; girls' class; group portrait of girls; boys and girls looking at photographs; teacher working with students.

Slides (cont.)

- b. 22 **School No. 2, Chicago; The Messenger 1950s** (32 photographic slides)
Students praying; individual students posing under portrait of Elijah Muhammad; view of the national (insignia) and portrait of Elijah Muhammad; Elijah Muhammad being interviewed; students boarding school buses; Elijah Muhammad conversing with man outside apartment building; bakery and employees; Elijah Muhammad meeting with minister; headshots of Elijah Muhammad; Elijah Muhammad's son?; portrait of Elijah Muhammad wearing eyeglasses; unidentified men meeting with Elijah Muhammad at home.
- b. 22 **Chicago department store 1950s** (33 photographic slides)
Temple No.2 Exclusive Wear -- exterior; window displays; sales staff; display cases and other views of clothing and accessories; minister visiting store; Sister Ethel Sharrieff behind jewelry counter; views of customers.
- b. 22 **Chicago 1950s** (36 photographic slides)
Wallace Muhammad praying with wife?; Muslim women at podium; scenes from unidentified play; Muslim men; Clara Muhammad being greeted by female members; view of Clara Muhammad seated at table with unidentified Muslim woman; view of Clara Muhammad seated at table with daughter Ethel Sharrieff and others; Ethel and Raymond Sharrieff; Clara Muhammad being presented with corsage.
- b. 22 **Mosque No. 1, Detroit -- Luncheonette 1950s** (36 photographic slides)
Exterior view of Mosque No.1 and School: Minister Philbert standing outside with other members; Muslim school girls in class; elementary class of boys and girls; teenage male and female students studying; close-ups of female students; students in library; University of Islam No.1 school buses; student viewing drawing of a mosque
- b. 22 **Mosque No. 1, Detroit -- Luncheonette 1950s** (36 photographic slides)
Exterior and interior views of Mosque No.1; students inside and outside of luncheonette; male and female members in mosque; MGTGCC members clothed in red; Minister Philbert seated on platform with other members, shaking hands with unidentified man; Minister Philbert meeting with office staff or members; view of office and secretary?
- b. 22 **Mosque No. 8, San Diego 1950s** (36 photographic slides)
Exterior and interior views of Mosque No. 8, San Diego; NOI Supreme Captain Raymond Sharrieff and Captain Joseph of Mosque No. 7 with minister (?) outside mosque; NOI members selling Los Angeles Herald-Dispatch newspaper; NOI member holding copy of Los Angeles Herald-Dispatch advertising Minister Malcolm X's Los Angeles appearance; Captains Sharrieff and Joseph, Minister Lucius Bey of Washington, DC and San Diego minister (?) outside mosque; Min. Malcolm X and Captain Raymond Sharrieff posing outside house; street scenes; Captain Sharrieff and others examining movie projector; Minister with Capt. Sharrieff and othe at podium; Mmmbers in restaurant; group portraits of Muslim youth.
- b. 22 **Mosque No. 8, San Diego; Hollywood 1950s** (28 photographic slides)
Children dining in restaurant; Captain Joseph and Captain Sharrieff in restaurant; view of anniversary cake, possibly for Mosque No. 8?; Captains Sharrieff and Joseph, Minister Lucius Bey of Washington, DC and San Diego minister (?) posing with shoe repair store owner; Minister examining Mexican handicrafts; views from the freeway showing NBC Studios (Hollywood), Capitol Records, CBS and The Palladium; view of unidentified house; two ministers posing before Capitol Records building; view of building in the Middle East, possibly taken by Minister Malcolm X.
- b. 23 **Negatives**
Owing to preservation considerations, access to negatives in the Malcolm X Collection is closed to researchers.