

THE NEW YORK PUBLIC LIBRARY
RARE BOOKS AND MANUSCRIPTS DIVISION
ACCESSION SHEET

Accession # 72 M 50

Location *Annex, 13-c-3/6(2), and,
Poster case, shelves 1 & 2*

Title HAROLD MANCHESTER FLEMING. Papers

Approximate inclusive dates 1917-1971

Date of receipt October 6, 1972

Received from Mrs. Julia Lutsky (daughter)

Volume on arrival 10 cartons. 1 roll

Number of boxes (after reboxing) 2 AB, 11 RC, ca. 130 political posters

Condition Good

Restrictions None

Description Harold M. Fleming, financial writer and political economist, was born in Salem, Mass. in 1900 and died in 1971. After graduation from Harvard he went to the Soviet Union as a field inspector for the American Relief Administration which was created in 1919 to help feed the children of post-war Europe. In 1923 he crossed Russia to Peking where he worked for the Bureau of Economic Education, and as a reporter for the Peking Leader. A year later he moved to Shanghai to work on the Shanghai Times. On his return to the U.S. he worked as a securities analyst, stockbroker, statistician on railroad rate cases (at the Bureau of Government Research) and as the Wall Street correspondent of the Christian Science Monitor. He was the author of books and articles on banking, federal reserve policies, commodity markets, and other subjects related to business and political economy.

The bulk of the papers consists of notes for a work[-in-progress] on antitrust legislation, notes for a history of Sinclair Oil, and notes for related articles. There are letters, 1922-1924, in which he writes at length about his activities and experiences in Russia, Peking, and Shanghai, and some correspondence, 1950-1952, concerning his books, When Russians Were People, and, Farewell to Hard Times. Typescripts of his books and articles include, As Michigan Goes..., 1965, which is concerned with the problems besetting the free enterprise system; Farewell to Hard Times, a work on the gold standard begun in the 1920s and completed just after the end of World War II; The Trouble with the Banks, co-written with Joseph A. Wallis in response to the closing of the banks by President Roosevelt in 1933; an untitled incomplete work on classical economics; and a memoir of his experiences in Russia, When Russians Were People. While in Russia, Fleming collected samples of the Bolshevik and anti-

-continued-

Special Formats ☐ Photographs ☐ Maps ☐ Audio Tapes ☐ Films ☒ Graphics
☐ Artifacts ☐ Machine-readable records
☐ Other (list) _____

Temporary catalog card added entries American Relief Administration; Americans in foreign countries; Antitrust law; China; Economics; Christian Science Monitor; Finance; Journalism; Posters--Russia; Russia; 1901-1925, 1926-1950, 1951-1975

Accessioned by Richard Salvato

Date 3/31/82

HAROLD MANCHESTER FLEMING PAPERS

Description continued:

Bolshevik posters which were an important part of the ideological warfare of the period. Among the events they depict are the October Revolution of 1917, the ensuing civil war, and the intervention of the allied forces of France, Great Britain, and the U.S. Many of the "White" posters are anti-semitic in tone. There are approximately 130 posters in the papers.

HAROLD FLEMING PAPERS

Container List

Box

- 1 Letters from Russia, Peking, Shanghai, 1922-1924
Correspondence with publishers, 1950-1952
Typescripts
- 2 Typescripts
Notes for history of Sinclair Oil
- 3-13 Notes on entitrust legislation and
notes on other business-related subjects.

-- Bolshevik and anti-Bolshevik posters.
~~(Stored in Poster Case, shelves 1 & 2)~~

(Under) - Russia posters

RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONARY ERA PROPAGANDA POSTERS

1. All as in the Past
2. against Typhus RSFSR
3. Take Care of Books RSFSR (Mos)
4. "Three Grenadiers" Yudenich, Denikin, Wrangel (1921, Mos.)
5. What have you done for the Front? No. 127
6. Day of Soviet Propaganda - Knowledge for All
7. Only the Red Army Will Give Us Bread No.23, Mos
8. Cossack, You Have Only One Path No.132
9. The Devil Doll (1920) No. 121
10. The Co-operatives
11. Dubinushka (little oak tree song) Mos. Agri.
12. Never Buy at Private Stalls...No. 918 (1918)
13. Singing Too Soon (verses by Ivan Kasatkin)
14. Literacy the Path to Communism (1920) Mos.
15. Read the Co-operatives' Literature (1918) litho. I.N.
16. Pyotr and Vasili
17. How the Punitive Bolshevik Regiments of Latvians and Chinese
18. Red Ploughman Gos. Iz. Mos
19. Citizen! Understand that the End of the Famine... Gos. Iz.
20. The Enemy Wants to Get Behind the Front...No.55
21. At the Grave of Counter-Revolution No.115 litho-Kushnerev (9
22. League of Nations No.30
23. Labor Will Be the Masters of the World No.962 Gos.Iz.Mos.
24. Down with Illiteracy No. V
- 24a In Place of the Old World Comes the World of Labor
Gos.Iz.Mos.
25. Comrades! /Peasant/You Must Possess a Rifle as Well as a Hoe
26. Down with Illiteracy No. II (1921)
27. Down with Illiteracy No. IV (1922)
28. Down with Illiteracy No. III (1922)
29. Growth of National Economy (1919) Mos.
30. No Fronts - But Danger There Is (from a report of Trotsky, 27
December 1921)
31. Light and Knowledge to the People
32. 7 Nov 1918
33. Down With Capital...(1920) Mos.
34. Long Live the Third International! (1921) No. 104
35. Christmas (verses by N. Gorlov)
36. Vengeance to the Tsar (tune of Warshavianka)
37. Two Fortresses (1922)
38. Your Family and Near Ones...
39. Tsar, Priest, Rich Man
40. Workers Brought Peace...
41. Internationale
42. The Vessel of Counter-Revolution
43. Treachery to Brothers (verses by Demyan Bedny) Oct. 1918
44. Old and New (verse by Demyan Bedny)
45. Day of Wounded Red Army (2 Nov. 1919) Forward to Victory
46. White Troops Burn Bread
47. Enemy at the Gate!! All for the defense of Petrograd (1919)
48. We Don't Want to Fight - But We'll Defend the Soviets! (1922)
49. Be On Guard! (text by Leon Trotsky)

50. What Working Moscow Did for Red Army Week (1922)
51. Red Guards Don't Want Blood, But They Are Ready
52. Labor Will Lead the World (1920)
53. The Denikin Gang (Banner: Down with Workers and Peasants)
No.48
54. "Liberators" (1919) No.28 Mos. (Moor?)
55. To the Peoples of the Caucasus (No. 70; Georgian, Armenian,
56. Weeks Devoted to the Red Army (1921) No. 6
57. Happy New Year
58. Workers! The October Revolution Gave You Factories and Free
59. Food Storage (1921) Pet.
60. People Eating Each Other from Hunger are not Cannibals
61. The People's Court (based on Mysteria Bouffe?)
62. Before. Now. (1920)
63. The Efforts of Every One...(1921) Mos.
64. For a United Russia (L'Exposition)
65. How the Bolsheviks Punish Villages
66. Asiatic Bolsheviks shooting priest)
67. Christ with cross vs. Trotsky)
68. How the Peasant Lost Will and Land
69. People's Power in Ancient Russia (1918)
70. Master of World Capital, Golden Idol
71. A Book Is Nothing But a Man Speaking Publicly (1920?) Pet.
72. (black & white version of #71)
73. Long Live the Sun! Hide the Darkness! (1921) Pet. (Simakov?)
74. Reading Is Obligatory to Man
75. In Order to Have More - Must Produce More/In Order to Produce
76. Cooperatives Help People Be Brothers (flower border)
77. same as #11
78. He Is a Criminal...layout by S. Davydov Pet.
79. The entente Prepares New Attack - Look at Both
80. Ukrainians and Russians Together
81. Soviet Repka No. 83 (ca.1921)
82. Give Bread to the Revolution! (1920) Mos.
83. Why We Need the Don Basin...Coal and Iron. Mos. No. 3
84. How to Make Calico from Bread
85. Parasites and Idlers (1920) Mos. No. 1014
86. Hand of the Deserter...No. 82
87. Who Lives in the Attic? (1920) Mos.
88. The Tsar's Regiments and the Red Army No. 35
89. Army of Millions - Army of Labor! Mos.
90. Peace and Freedom Together (caricature of Trotsky and prikaz)
91. Men's Clothing Getting Worse, 1915-1919
92. Red Laughter Mos.
93. same as #18
94. Register for the Red Army (verse by Demyan Bedni)
95. May Day (verse by Sergei Gorodetsky)
96. Life of an Illiterate. Life of a Literate. (1920 May 10)
98. Women, Go into the Cooperatives
99. In Fighting for Fuel - Fighting for Revolution (1920) Mos.
100. Fewer Shoes, 1915-1919
101. Manifesto - All Power to Property Owners and Capitalists
102. Labor (1920) No. 79
103. Remember the Starving! (1921)

104. The Cooperative Movement Doesn't Recognize Boundaries (1919)
105. The Illiterate is Blind (1920) Pet.
106. The Strongest Culture Makes the Strongest Cooperation (1918)
107. Electrification and Counter-Revolution (1921) Pet.
108. Retribution
109. To the Victim of the International
110. Happy Worker...(Odessa)
111. Thus Is Resolved...(Odessa)
112. Bourgeois, Priest, Kulak pulling Kolchak No.20
113. Down with Illiteracy No. I of a series (Mos. 1921)
114. The Old and the New. Long live the general military trade of

RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONARY ERA PROPAGANDA POSTERS

Harold Manchester Fleming Papers

Artist/Designer

Kogout, N. (1891-1959)

- 48. We Don't Want to Fight - But We'll Defend the Soviets! (1922)
- 57. Happy New Year
- 79. The Entente Prepares New Attack - Look at Both
- 89. Army of Millions - Army of Labor! Mos.
- 95. May Day (verse by Sergei Gorodetsky)
- 99. In Fighting for Fuel - Fighting for Revolution (1920) Mos.

Osinin, I.

- 46. White Troops Burn Bread

Apsit, Alexander (Petrov, Alexander Petrovich, 1880-1944) ~~AW~~

- 68. How the Peasant Lost Will and Land
- 69. People's Power in Ancient Russia (1918)
- 36. Vengeance to the Tsar (tune of Warshavianka)
- 39. Tsar, Priest, Rich Man
- 41. Internationale
- 43. Treachery to Brothers (verses by Demyan Bedny) Oct. 1918
- 83. Why We Need the Don Basin...Coal and Iron. Mos. No. 3

Kurkov (?)/Kirka (?)

- 70. Master of World Capital, Golden Idol

Kost., V.

- 85. Parasites and Idlers (1920) Mos. No. 1014
- 96. Life of an Illiterate. Life of a Literate. (1920 May 10)
- 105. The Illiterate is Blind (1920) Pet.

Mayakovsky, Vladimir (ROSTA)

- 80. Ukrainians and Russians Together

G.V. or J.B.

- 113. Down with Illiteracy No. I of a series (Mos. 1921)
- 26. Down with Illiteracy No. II (1921)
- 28. No. III (1922)
- 27. No. IV (1922)
- 24. No. V

Moor, Dmitri (Orlov, 1883-1946)

- 9. The Devil Doll (1920) No. 121
- 13. Singing Too Soon (verses by Ivan Kasatkin)
- 34. Long Live the Third International! (1921) No. 104
- 35. Christmas (verses by N. Gorlov)
- 37. Two Fortresses (1922)
- 49. Be On Guard! (text by Leon Trotsky)
- 51. Red Guards Don't Want Blood, But They Are Ready
- 55. To the Peoples of the Caucasus (No. 70; Georgian, Armenian, Arabic)
- 56. Weeks Devoted to the Red Army (1921) No. 6
- 61. The People's Court (based on Mysteria Bouffe?)
- 62. Before. Now. (1920)
- 81. Soviet Repka No. 83 (ca.1921)
- 86. Hand of the Deserter...No. 82
- 88. The Tsar's Regiments and the Red Army No. 35
- 102. Labor (1920) No. 79

Aspid

- 42. The Vessel of Counter-Revolution

Cheremnykh, M.

- 30. No Fronts - But Danger There Is (from a report of Trotsky, 27 December 1921)

Zeiler, G.F. (?)

- 32. 7 Nov 1918

V.M. (Masyutin?/Mayakovsky?)

- 10. The Co-operatives Open to All (1918)
- 12. Never Buy at Private Stalls...No. 918 (1918)

I.N. (Ignacy Nivinsky?)

- 15. Read the Co-operatives' Literature (1918) litho. I.N. Kushnerev, Mos.)

I.M. (?)

- 31. Light and Knowledge to the People

M.I.

- 50. What Working Moscow Did for Red Army Week (1922)

S.I. (?)

- 74. Reading Is Obligatory to Man
- 71. A Book Is Nothing But a Man Speaking Publically (1920?) Pet.
- 72. (black & white version of #71)

P.A.

- 84. How to Make Calico from Bread

S.K.

- 94. Register for the Red Army (verse by Demyan Bedni)

Mashistov, I.M.

58. Workers! The October Revolution Gave You Factories and Free Labor

V.B.

52. Labor Will Lead the World (1920)

I.R. (Rabinowich?)

104. The Cooperative Movement Doesn't Recognize Boundaries (1919)
No. 23

(monogram) Y

47. Enemy at the Gate!! All for the defense of Petrograd (1919)
No. 53 litho-Kushnerev

(monogram) (Fyodor Malevin?)

45. Day of Wounded Red Army (2 Nov. 1919) Forward to Victory

Unidentified

1. All as in the Past (Gos.Iz.Pet) parody of Maximov painting in Tretyakov
2. against Typhus RSFSR
3. Take Care of Books RSFSR (Mos)
4. "Three Grenadiers" Yudenich, Denikin, Wrangel (1921, Mos.) No.58 Verse by Andrei Stubeda (pseud?)
5. What have you done for the Front? No. 127
6. Day of Soviet Propaganda - Knowledge for All
7. Only the Red Army Will Give Us Bread No.23, Mos.
8. Cossack, You Have Only One Path No.132 (based on pntg. Warrior at the Crossroads)
11. Dubinushka (little oak tree song) Mos. Agri.
77. same as #11
14. Literacy the Path to Communism (1920) Mos.
18. Red Ploughman Gos. Iz. Mos
93. same as #18
19. Citizen! Understand that the End of the Famine... Gos. Iz. Mos.
20. The Enemy Wants to Get Behind the Front...No.55
21. At the Grave of Counter-Revolution No.115 litho-Kushnerev (9 copies)(1920-23; Anon. Litho. 34 1/2 x 26. Stanford, p.63,68
22. League of Nations No.30
23. Labor Will Be the Masters of the World No.962 Gos.Iz.Mos. (1920) two copies
- 24a In Place of the Old World Comes the World of Labor Gos.Iz.Mos. (1922)
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- 63. The Efforts of Every ONE...(1921) Mos.
- 73. Long Live the Sun! Hide the Darkness! (1921) Pet. (Simakov?)
2 copies
- 75. In Order to Have More - Must Produce More/In Order to Produce
More - Must Know More (Pet.) (A. Zelinsky?)
- 76. Cooperatives Help People Be Brothers (flower border)
- 78. He Is a Criminal...layout by S. Davydov Pet.
- 82. Give Bread to the Revolution! (1920) Mos.
- 87. Who Lives in the Attic? (1920) Mos.
- 92. Red Laughter Mos.
- 98. Women, Go into the Cooperatives
- 101. Manifesto - All Power to Property Owners and Capitalists
(1920) Mos.
- 103. Remember the Starving! (1921)
- 106. The Strongest Culture Makes the Strongest Cooperation (1918)
Mos. 2 copies.
- 107. Electrification and Counter-Revolution (1921) Pet.
- 112. Bourgeois, Priest, Kulak pulling Kolchak No.20
- 114. The Old and the New. Long live the general military trade of
the workers. (verse by Demyan Bedny)

Anti-Bolshevik Posters

(monogram) ✱

- 38. Your Family and Near Ones...
- 64. For a United Russia (L'Exposition)

(monogram) M
B

- 66. (Asiatic Bolsheviks shooting priest)
- 67. (Christ with cross vs. Trotsky) —
- 109. To the Victim of the International

Unidentified

- 16. Pyotr and Vasili...
- 17. How the Punitive Bolshevik Regiments of Latvians and Chinese
Forcibly Seize Bread, Destroy Villages, and Shoot Peasants
- 65. How the Bolsheviks Punish Villages
- 90. Peace and Freedom Together (caricature of Trotsky and prikaz)
Odessa
- 91. Men's Clothing Getting Worse, 1915-1919
- 100. Fewer Shoes, 1915-1919
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- 111. Thus Is Resolved...(Odessa)